

## Instructions for authors

### Preparation of manuscripts

#### General information

Research articles and research reviews should not exceed 12 pages, including tables and figures. The text should be typed in 12-point, Times New Roman font, with one and a half line spacing, left justification, and no line numbering. All pages must be numbered consecutively, starting with the title page.

The **Title page** should comprise: title of the manuscript, first name and surname and affiliation (department, university, city, state/province, and country) for all authors. The address, telephone and fax numbers, and e-mail address of the corresponding author should also be included.

The **Summary** should be informative and completely comprehensible, briefly present the topic, state the scope of the experiments, indicate significant data, and point out major findings and conclusions. It should not exceed 200 words. Standard nomenclature should be used and abbreviations should be avoided or defined. No references should be cited. Immediately following the Summary, up to five Keywords should be provided; these will be used for indexing purposes.

The **Introduction** should be concise and define the objectives of the work in relation to other work done in the same field. It should not give an exhaustive review of the literature.

**Materials and methods** should provide sufficient detail to allow the experiments to be reproduced. However, only truly new procedures should be described in detail; previously published procedures should be cited, and important modifications of published procedures should be mentioned briefly. The suppliers of chemicals and equipment should be indicated if this might affect the results. Subheadings may be used. Statistical techniques used must be specified.

**Results** should be presented with clarity and precision. The results should be written in the past tense when describing findings in the author's experiments. Previously published findings should be written in the present tense. Results should be explained, but largely without referring to the literature.

The **Discussion** should be confined to interpretation of the results (not to recapitulating them), also in light of the pertinent literature on the subject. When appropriate, the Results and Discussion sections can be combined. This will be the case in research notes.

**Acknowledgements** should be presented after the Discussion section. Personal acknowledgements should only be made with the permission of the person(s) named.

**Competing interests** should be declared by authors at submission indicating whether they have any financial, personal, or professional interests that could be construed to have influenced their paper.

**References** should be listed and numbered in alphabetical order. In the text, citations should be indicated by the reference number in square brackets. The list of references should include only works that are cited in the text and that have been published or accepted for publication. Unpublished work in preparation, Ph.D. and Masters theses, etc., should be mentioned in the text only, in parentheses. The author(s) must obtain written permission for the citation of a personal communication or other researchers' unpublished results. References cited in the text should be numbered and placed within square brackets, referring to an alphabetized list at the end of the paper.

References should be in the following style:

#### *Published papers*

Venugopalan VP, Kuehn A, Hausner M, Springael D, Wilderer PA, Wuertz

S (2005) Architecture of a nascent *Sphingomonas* sp. biofilm under varied hydrodynamic conditions. *Appl Environ Microbiol* 71:2677-2686

#### *Books*

Miller JH (1972) *Experiments in molecular genetics*. 2nd ed. Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, Cold Spring Harbor, New York, USA

#### *Book chapters*

Lo N, Eggleton P (2011) Termite phylogenetics and co-cladogenesis with symbionts. In: Bignell DE, Yves R, Nathan L (eds) *Biology of termites: a modern synthesis*, 2nd ed. Springer, Heidelberg, Germany, pp.27-50

Please list the first eight authors and then add "et al." if there are additional authors. Citation of articles that have appeared in electronic journals is allowed if access to them is unlimited and their URL or DOI number to the full-text article is supplied.

**Tables and Figures** should be restricted to the minimum needed to clarify the text; a total number (F + T) of five is recommended. Neither tables nor figures should be used to present results that can be described with a short statement in the text. They also must not be integrated into the text. Figure legends must be typed double-spaced on a separate page and appended to the text. Photographs should be well contrasted and not exceed the printing area (17.6 × 23.6 cm). Magnification of micrographs should be shown by a bar marker. For color illustrations, the authors will be expected to pay the extra costs of 600.00 € per article. Color figures may be accepted for use on the cover of the issue in which the paper will appear. Tables must be numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals and submitted separately from the text at the end of the paper. Tables may be edited to permit more compact typesetting. The publisher reserves the right to reduce or enlarge figures and tables.

**Electronic Supporting Information (SI)** such as supplemental figures, tables, videos, micrographs, etc. may be published as additional materials, when details are too voluminous to appear in the printed version. SI is referred to in the article's text and is posted on the journal's website ([www.im.microbios.org](http://www.im.microbios.org)) at the time of publication.

**Abbreviations and units** should follow the recommendations of the IUPAC-IUB Commission. Information can be obtained at: <http://www.chem.qmw.ac.uk/iupac/>.

Common abbreviations such as cDNA, NADH and PCR need not to be defined. Non-standard abbreviation should be defined at first mention in the Summary and again in the main body of the text and used consistently thereafter. SI units should be used throughout.

For **Nomenclature of organisms** genus and species names must be in italics. Each genus should be written out in full in the title and at first mention in the text. Thereafter, the genus may be abbreviated, provided there is no danger of confusion with other genera discussed in the paper. Bacterial names should follow the instructions to authors of the International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology. Nomenclature of protists should follow the Handbook of Protozoology (Jones and Bartlett, Boston).

### Outline of the Editorial Process

#### Peer-Review Process

All submitted manuscripts judged potentially suitable for the journal are formally peer reviewed. Manuscripts are evaluated by a minimum of two and a maximum of five external reviewers working in the paper's specific area. Reviewers submit their reports on the manuscripts along with their recommendation and the journal's editors will then make a decision based on the reviewers.

#### Acceptance, article preparation, and proofs

Once an article has been accepted for publication, manuscripts are thoroughly revised, formatted, copy-edited, and typeset. PDF proofs are generated so that the authors can approve the final article. Only typesetting errors should be corrected at this stage. Corrections of errors that were present in the original manuscript will be subject to additional charges. Corrected page proofs must be returned by the date requested.

## General Information

International Microbiology is a quarterly, open-access, peer-reviewed journal in the fields of basic and applied microbiology. It publishes two kinds of papers: research articles and complements (editorials, perspectives, books reviews, etc.).

### Submission

Manuscripts must be submitted by one of the authors of the manuscript by e-mail to [int.microbiol@microbios.org](mailto:int.microbiol@microbios.org). As part of the submission process, authors are required to comply with the following items, and submissions may be returned if they do not adhere to these guidelines:

1. The work described has not been published before, including publication on the World Wide Web (except in the form of an Abstract or as part of a published lecture, review, or thesis), nor is it under consideration for publication elsewhere.
2. All the authors have agreed to its publication. The corresponding author signs for and accepts responsibility for releasing this material and will act on behalf of any and all coauthors regarding the editorial review and publication process.
2. The submission file is in Microsoft Word, RTF, or OpenOffice document file format.
3. The manuscript has been prepared in accordance with the journal's accepted practice, form, and content, and it adheres to the stylistic and bibliographic requirements outlined in "**Preparation of manuscripts.**"
4. Illustrations and figures are placed separately in another document. Large files should be compressed.

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